



College of Engineering & Technology

Department: Mechanical Engineering Marks: 15
 Lecturer: Dr. Rola Afify Time: 11.00 - 12.00
 Course Code: ME356 Date: 11/11/2015

Name: Model Answer

R.N.:

Answer the following questions:

Question one (6 marks)

A shaft 50 mm diameter and 0.7 m long is subjected to a torque of 1200 N.m. Calculate the shear stress and the angle of twist. Take $G = 90 \text{ GPa}$.

(Hint: $\frac{T}{J} = \frac{G\theta}{L} = \frac{\tau}{r}$)

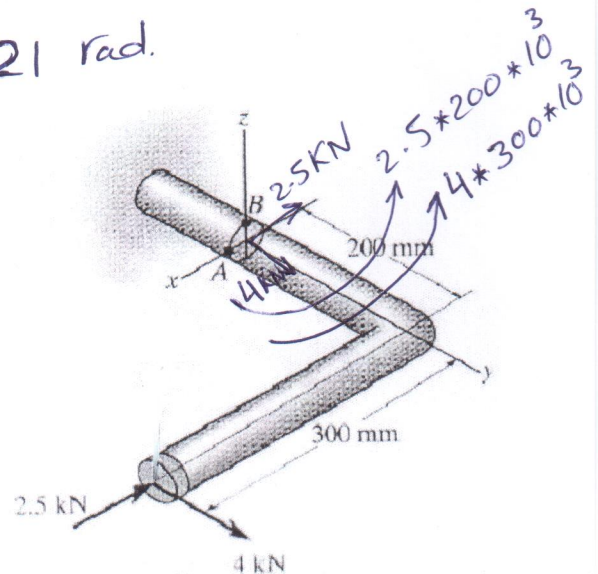
$$\begin{aligned}
 d &= 50 \text{ mm} \\
 l &= 0.7 \text{ m} \\
 T &= 1200 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m} \\
 \tau &= ?? \\
 \theta &= ?? \\
 G &= 90 \text{ GPa}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \tau &= \frac{Tr}{J} \\
 &= \frac{1200 \times 10^3 \times 25}{\frac{\pi}{32} (50)^4} \\
 &= 48.89 \text{ MPa}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \theta &= \frac{TL}{GJ} \\
 &= \frac{1200 \times 10^3 \times 0.7 \times 10^3}{90 \times 10^3 \times \frac{\pi}{32} (50)^4}
 \end{aligned}$$

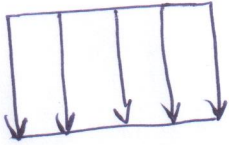
$$= 0.01521 \text{ rad.}$$

$$= 0.87^\circ$$

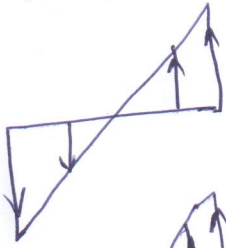


Question two (9 marks)

The 50 mm diameter rod, shown in figure, is subjected to the loads shown. Determine the maximum stress at the surface containing A and B.



$$\sigma_t = \frac{F}{A} = \frac{4 \times 10^3}{\frac{\pi}{4} (50)^2} = 2.037 \text{ MPa}$$



$$\sigma_{b1} = \frac{My}{I} = \frac{2.5 \times 10^3 \times 200 \times 25}{\frac{\pi}{64} (50)^4} = 40.74 \text{ MPa}$$



$$\sigma_{b2} = \frac{My}{I} = \frac{4 \times 10^3 \times 300 \times 25}{\frac{\pi}{64} (50)^4} = 97.785 \text{ MPa}$$

all the stresses from the same kinds

$$\sigma_{\max.} = \sigma_t + \sigma_{b1} + \sigma_{b2}$$

$$= 2.037 + 40.74 + 97.785$$

$$= 140.562 \text{ MPa}$$