

Answer the following questions: **Question one (7 marks)**

Alexandria University

Faculty of Engineering

Time Allowed: 1.5 hr

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1st year

A) Define Density, Kinematic viscosity, Vapor pressure of liquids (with mentioning units).

B) A journal bearing consists of an 80mm diameter shaft in an 80.4mm diameter and a 120mm long sleeve, the clearance space is assumed to be uniform and is filled with oil having an absolute viscosity of 0.11 $N.s/m^2$. Calculate the needed power to overcome viscosity when the shaft turns at 150 rpm.



Question two (7 marks)

A) Differentiate between Piezometer and Inverted U-tube manometer.

B) For the inclined tube manometer shown in figure, the pressure in pipe A is 10 kPa. The fluid in both pipes A and B is water. The manometer fluid is mercury $(\gamma = 13.6)$. What is the pressure in pipe B.

1 m

4 m



Question three (6 marks)

A 5-m-high. 5-m wide rectangular plate blocks the end of a 4-m-deep freshwater channel as shown in Figure. The plate is hinged about a horizontal axis along its upper edge through a point A and is restrained from opening by a fixed ridge at point B. Determine the force exerted on the plate by the ridge.